

EXHIBIT A

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Southern District of New York

United States of America
v.
CHARLIE JAVICE and OLIVIER AMAR

Case No. 1:23-Cr-00251 (AKH)

Defendant

**SUBPOENA TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS, INFORMATION, OR
OBJECTS IN A CRIMINAL CASE**

To: JPMorgan Chase Bank, 390 Madison Avenue, New York, NY, 10017

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

YOU ARE COMMANDED to produce at the time, date, and place set forth below the following books, papers, documents, data, or other objects:

SEE APPENDIX A


Place: Kobre & Kim LLP, Attn: Sean S. Buckley
800 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10022

Date and Time: 01/27/2025 5:00 pm

Certain provisions of Fed. R. Crim. P. 17 are attached, including Rule 17(c)(2), relating to your ability to file a motion to quash or modify the subpoena; Rule 17(d) and (e), which govern service of subpoenas; and Rule 17(g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

ACTING CLERK OF COURT

Date: 01/13/2025


Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

The name, address, e-mail, and telephone number of the attorney representing *(name of party)* Olivier Amar, who requests this subpoena, are:

Sean S. Buckley, Kobre & Kim LLP, 800 3rd Ave. New York, NY 10022
Sean.Buckley@kobrekim.com, 212-488-1200

Notice to those who use this form to request a subpoena

Before requesting and serving a subpoena pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 17(c), the party seeking the subpoena is advised to consult the rules of practice of the court in which the criminal proceeding is pending to determine whether any local rules or orders establish requirements in connection with the issuance of such a subpoena. If no local rules or orders govern practice under Rule 17(c), counsel should ask the assigned judge whether the court regulates practice under Rule 17(c) to 1) require prior judicial approval for the issuance of the subpoena, either on notice or ex parte; 2) specify where the documents must be returned (e.g., to the court clerk, the chambers of the assigned judge, or counsel's office); and 3) require that counsel who receives produced documents provide them to opposing counsel absent a disclosure obligation under Fed. R. Crim. P. 16.

Please note that Rule 17(c) (attached) provides that a subpoena for the production of certain information about a victim may not be issued unless first approved by separate court order.

Case No. 1:23-Cr-00251 (AKH)

PROOF OF SERVICE

This subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
 was received by me on *(date)* _____.

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named person as follows: _____

_____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: _____

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also
 tendered to the witness fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of

\$ _____.

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ 0.00.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 17 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/08)

(c) Producing Documents and Objects.

(1) In General. A subpoena may order the witness to produce any books, papers, documents, data, or other objects the subpoena designates. The court may direct the witness to produce the designated items in court before trial or before they are to be offered in evidence. When the items arrive, the court may permit the parties and their attorneys to inspect all or part of them.

(2) Quashing or Modifying the Subpoena. On motion made promptly, the court may quash or modify the subpoena if compliance would be unreasonable or oppressive.

(3) Subpoena for Personal or Confidential Information About a Victim. After a complaint, indictment, or information is filed, a subpoena requiring the production of personal or confidential information about a victim may be served on a third party only by court order. Before entering the order and unless there are exceptional circumstances, the court must require giving notice to the victim so that the victim can move to quash or modify the subpoena or otherwise object.

(d) Service. A marshal, a deputy marshal, or any nonparty who is at least 18 years old may serve a subpoena. The server must deliver a copy of the subpoena to the witness and must tender to the witness one day's witness-attendance fee and the legal mileage allowance. The server need not tender the attendance fee or mileage allowance when the United States, a federal officer, or a federal agency has requested the subpoena.

(e) Place of Service.

(1) In the United States. A subpoena requiring a witness to attend a hearing or trial may be served at any place within the United States.

(2) In a Foreign Country. If the witness is in a foreign country, 28 U.S.C. § 1783 governs the subpoena's service.

(g) Contempt. The court (other than a magistrate judge) may hold in contempt a witness who, without adequate excuse, disobeys a subpoena issued by a federal court in that district. A magistrate judge may hold in contempt a witness who, without adequate excuse, disobeys a subpoena issued by that magistrate judge as provided in 28 U.S.C. § 636(e).

APPENDIX A

DEFINITIONS

1. **“Document(s)”** has the meaning ascribed to that term in S.D.N.Y. Local Rule 26.3 and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a)(1)(A) and means any “writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, sound recordings, images, and other data or data compilations stored in any medium from which information can be obtained either directly, or, if necessary, after translation by the responding party into a reasonably usable form.”
2. **“Frank”** means TAPD, Inc. d/b/a Frank, the financial education platform launched by Ms. Javice in April 2017, and any of its successors in interest (including TAPD LLC), agents, officers, employees, representatives, or any Person acting on its behalf. Frank was also known as “Finland” or “Frontier” or “Frank by Chase” at relevant times.
3. **“Government”** means the United States Attorney’s Office for the Southern District of New York, the United States Attorney’s Office for the Eastern District of New York, the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and/or any affiliated entity, as well as any agents, attorneys, employee(s), representative(s), or any other Person(s) acting or purporting to act on the United States of America’s behalf.
4. **“Government Subpoenas”** shall mean the grand jury subpoenas dated October 13, 2022, January 9, 2023, January 31, 2023, February 3, 2023, February 22, 2023, February 28, 2023, and May 4, 2023, issued by the grand jury to JPMC in connection with this action.
5. **“JPMC”** means JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. and/or any affiliated entity, as well as any agents, attorneys, employee(s), representative(s), or any other Person(s) acting or purporting to act on JPMC’s behalf, along with affiliated corporations, or predecessors or successors in interest.
6. **“Person(s)”** has the meaning ascribed to that term in S.D.N.Y. Local Rule 26.3 and means “any natural person or any legal entity, including, without limitation, any business or governmental entity or association.”

INSTRUCTIONS

1. In addition to the requirements set forth in the S.D.N.Y. Local Rules, which are incorporated herein by reference, the following instructions apply to each request.
2. JPMC is required to produce every document requested in its native format, except that JPMC is not required to produce non-privileged documents that it has previously produced to the Government as part of its Bates-stamped formal responses to the Government Subpoenas.
3. Unless otherwise stated, the time period covered in the requests is January 1, 2017, to present. For the avoidance of doubt, the requests call for the production of documents both prior and subsequent to JPMC's acquisition of Frank.
4. Computer files and similar electronic records should be produced in a readable and text-searchable form. Any password-protected documents shall be produced with applicable passwords. Any documents that contain color shall be produced in color.
5. To the extent there are no responsive documents to a particular request, please indicate that in your response. If a document once existed and has been lost, destroyed, or is otherwise missing, please provide sufficient information to identify the document and the details concerning its non-existence.
6. To the extent that a document otherwise responsive to any of the requests is withheld on the ground(s) that it is subject to the attorney-client privilege, attorney work-product doctrine, or any other applicable privilege, please provide a log that identifies each such document and the specific reason for which it is being withheld in sufficient detail to allow assessment of the validity of the withholding.
7. If JPMC redacts any portion of a document, please stamp the word "REDACTED" on each portion of the document that contains redactions and provide the reason for the redactions in sufficient detail to allow assessment of the validity of the claim for redaction.

DOCUMENT REQUESTS

1. Documents contained within the personnel file(s) of [REDACTED] (also known as [REDACTED] [REDACTED]) that pertain to his employment at Frank and JPMC, including documents that reflect his responsibilities, reviews of his performance, and complaints or disciplinary actions initiated by or made against him or that otherwise relate to him (whether made formally or informally).
2. Documents contained within the personnel file(s) of [REDACTED] that pertain to his employment at Frank, including documents that reflect his responsibilities, reviews of his performance, complaints or disciplinary actions initiated by or made against him or that otherwise relate to him (whether made formally or informally), and termination of his employment.